

## Celosia Kosmo Series

(*Celosia spicata*)

Potted Plants Culture (revised 02/20/23)

**Plug crop time:** 3 to 4 weeks

**Transplant to finish:** 9 to 11 weeks

- Genetically dwarf series for year-round pot and pack programs needs no PGRs or pinching.
- Produces a main stem at the base with many side spikes; flower heads top well-proportioned leaves.
- Short production time, long retail shelf life and excellent potted performance.

### General Information

| Exposure | Bloom Season                     | Height           | Spread                 | Spacing                |
|----------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Sun      | Late Spring, Summer, Late Summer | 8 in.<br>(20 cm) | 8-10 in.<br>(20-25 cm) | 8-10 in.<br>(20-25 cm) |

### Germination

| Seed Form | Recommended Plug Size | Seeds/Cell | Plug Crop Weeks | Days from 50% to maximum germination | Initial Media pH/EC (1:2)      | Cover Seed  |
|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| COT       | 288                   | 1          | 3-4             | 2-4                                  | 5.5-6.2 pH<br>0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm | Light cover |

### Plug Production

|                    | Stage 1        | Stage 2                                   | Stage 3                                 | Stage 4                                 |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>Moisture</b>    | Level 4        | Level 4                                   | Level 3-4                               | Level 3-4                               |
| <b>Temperature</b> | 77°F<br>(25°C) | 72-77°F<br>(22-25°C)                      | 68-72°F<br>(20-22°C)                    | 68-72°F<br>(20-22°C)                    |
| <b>Light</b>       | Light          | 1,000-2,500 f.c.<br>(10,800-26,900 Lux)   | 1,000-2,500 f.c.<br>(10,800-26,900 Lux) | 2,500-5,000 f.c.<br>(26,900-53,800 Lux) |
| <b>Fertiliser</b>  |                | Less than 100 ppm N<br>(Less than 0.7 EC) | 100 to 175 ppm N<br>(0.7 to 1.2 EC)     | 100 to 175 ppm N<br>(0.7 to 1.2 EC)     |

### Propagation Key Tips

Keep media constantly moist; do not allow to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage.

### Growing on to Finish

| Growing on Temperature                               | Target Media pH/EC (1:2)       | Fertiliser                          | Daylength             |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (day) 65-68°F (18-20°C)<br>(night) 62-65°F (17-18°C) | 5.5-6.2 pH<br>1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm | 100 to 175 ppm N<br>(0.7 to 1.2 EC) | Facultative Short Day |

### Daylength Notation

Will flower faster and uniformly under daylength of 13 hours or shorter.

### Crop Scheduling

| Container Size      | Plugs/Pot | Crop Time   | Season | PGR |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|-----|
| 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm | 1 (ppp)   | 6-8 (weeks) | Spring | -   |
| 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm | 1 (ppp)   | 5-7 (weeks) | Summer | -   |

## Fertiliser Notation

Celosia is susceptible to high salt levels.

## Common Problems

Insects: Aphids, Thrips, Spider Mites, Leafminers Disease: Powdery Mildew, Botrytis

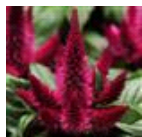
## Finishing Key Tips

Keep medium constantly moist and do not allow to dry out. Does not need PGR. But if necessary, Alar/B-Nine, 2,000 to 2,500 ppm (2.4-3.0 g/l 85% formulation or 3.1 to 4.0 g/l 64% formulation) with 2 to 3 applications can be used. Do not treat when flower buds become visible.

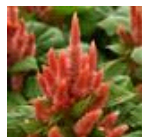
NOTE: Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to confirm the treatment is available in their region as well as read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

## Variety Pictures

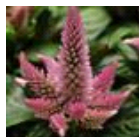
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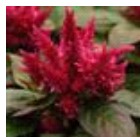
Cherry



Orange



Pink



Purple Red



Salmon



Yellow



Mixture



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