# Delphinium Diamonds Blue F1

(Delphinium grandiflorum)

Perennials Culture (revised 10/31/23)

Plug crop time: 6 to 7 weeks

Transplant to finish: 10 to 12 weeks

• The first F1 spurless Delphinium from seed, Diamonds Blue eliminates the need for tissue culture inputs and is supplied with up to 25% higher germination than O.P. types for more efficient young plant production.

### **General Information**

| Exposure | Bloom Season         | Height                  | Spread                  | Spacing                 |
|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sun      | Early Spring, Spring | 16-24 in.<br>(41-61 cm) | 10-12 in.<br>(25-30 cm) | 30-35 in.<br>(76-89 cm) |

### **Germination**

| Seed Form | Recommended<br>Plug Size | Seeds/Cell | Plug Crop Weeks | Days from 50% to maximum germination | Initial Media<br>pH/EC (1:2) | Cover Seed |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| RAW       | 288                      | 1          | 6-7             | 5-7                                  | 5.8-6.0 pH<br>0.75 mmhos/cm  | Yes        |

## **Plug Production**

|             | Stage 1              | Stage 2                                   | Stage 3                                 | Stage 4                                 |
|-------------|----------------------|---|---|---|
| Moisture    | Level 4              | Level 3                                   | Level 2                                 | Level 2                                 |
| Temperature | 65-70°F<br>(18-21°C) | 65-68°F<br>(18-20°C)                      | 65-68°F<br>(18-20°C)                    | 60-65°F<br>(16-18°C)                    |
| Light       | Optional             | 2,000-2,500 f.c.<br>(21,500-26,900 Lux)   | 2,000-2,500 f.c.<br>(21,500-26,900 Lux) | 4,000-5,000 f.c.<br>(43,100-53,800 Lux) |
| Fertiliser  |                      | Less than 100 ppm N<br>(Less than 0.7 EC) | 100 to 175 ppm N<br>(0.7 to 1.2 EC)     | 100 to 175 ppm N<br>(0.7 to 1.2 EC)     |

#### Vernalisation

No

#### **Propagation Key Tips**

For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Avoid low light conditions.

### **Growing on to Finish**

| Growing on<br>Temperature | Target Media<br>pH/EC (1:2) | Fertiliser       | Daylength            |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| (day) 65-70°F (18-21°C)   | 5.6-6.2 pH                  | 225 to 300 ppm N | Facultative Long Day |
| (night) 55-63°F (13-17°C) | 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm            | (1.5 to 2.0 EC)  |                      |

# **Crop Scheduling**

| Сгор Туре | Container Size       | Plugs/Pot | Crop Time     | Season | PGR                        |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|
| Annual    | 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm | 1-3 (ppp) | 10-12 (weeks) | Summer | paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray |
| Annual    | 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm | 1-3 (ppp) | 12-14 (weeks) | Spring | paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray |
| Annual    | 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm    | 3 (ppp)   | 10-12 (weeks) | Summer | paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray |
| Annual    | 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm    | 3 (ppp)   | 12-14 (weeks) | Spring | paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray |

#### **Fertiliser Notation**

Starting 1 week after transplant, apply fertiliser at rate 4 (225 to 300 ppm N/1.5 to 2.0 mS/cm) once a week using a predominately nitratebased fertiliser with low phosphorus and high potassium.

Maintain the media EC at 1.5 to 2.0 mS/cm and pH at 5.8 to 6.2. For a constant fertiliser program, fertiliser at rate 3 (175 to 225 ppm N/1.2 to 1.5 mS/cm) can be applied, while maintaining the above recommended EC and pH ranges.

#### **Common Problems**

Insects: Aphids Diseases: Powdery Mildew

#### **Finishing Key Tips**

Avoid planting plugs too deep. Maintain good fertilisation, especially at flower initiation. Monitor for Aphids, Botrytis, Powdery Mildew.

NOTE: Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to confirm the treatment is available in their region as well as read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

### **Variety Pictures**





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