

## Marigold (African) Vanilla F<sub>1</sub>

(*Tagetes erecta*)

Annuals Culture (revised 01/23/21)

**Plug crop time:** 3 weeks

**Transplant to finish:** Spring 5 to 6 weeks, Summer 7 to 8 weeks

- Fully double heads have tight centres that shed water and avoid turning brown longer.
- Each double, creamy white bloom is 2.5 to 3 in./6 to 8 cm across atop darker green foliage.
- Plants flower to match Marvel series timing – grow both to offer a full colour range.
- Well-suited to beds, borders and large containers.

### General Information

Exposure	Bloom Season	Height	Spread	Spacing
Sun	Spring, Late Spring, Summer, Late Summer	16 in. (41 cm)	10 in. (25 cm)	8-10 in. (20-25 cm)

### Germination

Seed Form	Recommended Plug Size	Seeds/Cell	Plug Crop Weeks	Days from 50% to maximum germination	Initial Media pH/EC (1:2)	Cover Seed
COT, DTL	288	1	3-4	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Yes

### Plug Production

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4
<b>Moisture</b>	Level 4	Level 3-4	Level 3	Level 3
<b>Temperature</b>	70-72°F (21-22°C)	65-72°F (18-22°C)	65-70°F (18-21°C)	65-70°F (18-21°C)
<b>Light</b>	Optional	1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)	3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux)	3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux)
<b>Fertilizer</b>		Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)

### Propagation Key Tips

Keep soil moisture high until radicle emergence; reduce moisture levels after radicle penetrates the medium. Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Higher temperatures inhibit germination, shorten crop time and cause stretching. PGRs are not generally required.

### Growing on to Finish

Growing on Temperature	Target Media pH/EC (1:2)	Fertilizer	Daylength
(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.8 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Facultative Short Day

### Daylength Notation

Will flower quicker when the daylength is 12 hours or shorter. When grown at daylength longer than 12 hours, it will take an additional 10 to 14 days to flower.

## Crop Scheduling

---

Container Size	Plugs/Pot	Crop Time	Season	PGR
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	5-6 (weeks)	Spring	-
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	7-8 (weeks)	Summer	-

### Fertilizer Notation

Starting 1 week after transplant, apply fertilizer at rate 3 (175 to 225 ppm N/1.2 to 1.5 mS/cm) using a predominantly nitrate-based fertilizer with low phosphorus. Maintain the media EC at 1.5 to 2.0 mS/cm and pH at 6.2 to 6.5. For constant fertilizer program, can apply fertilizer at rate 2 (100 to 175 ppm N/0.7 to 1.2 mS/cm) while maintaining the above recommended EC and pH ranges.

### Common Problems

Insects: Monitor for Aphids early in production, and for Thrips and Mites during flowering.

### Finishing Key Tips

Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Plant Growth Regulators: PGRs are not required when grown under short days, since plants will finish naturally shorter. Treat with PGRs when grown under long days. Daminozide at 5,000 ppm applied twice as a foliar spray can control the plant growth. In northwestern Europe, use daminozide at 1,300 to 2,000 ppm.

NOTE: Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to confirm the treatment is available in their region as well as read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

## Variety Pictures

---



Vanilla



Vanilla

PanAmericanSeed™

PanAmerican Seed Co.  
622 Town Road, West Chicago, Illinois, USA, 60185-2698  
630 231-1400 Fax: 630 231-3609 PanAmSeed.com

™ denotes a trademark of and © denotes a registered trademark of Ball Horticultural Company in the US. It may also be registered in other countries.  
©2021 Ball Horticultural Company