# GrowerFacts

# Pansy Panola® XP F<sub>1</sub> Series

(Viola x wittrockiana)

Plug crop time: 5 weeks

Transplant to finish: Spring 4 to 5 weeks, Autumn 3 to 4 weeks

- Annuals Culture (revised 10/26/23)
- · Features a tight 5 to 7-day flowering window, very uniform habit and shorter peduncles across a broad array of colours.
- · Exceptional overwintering ability makes Panola XP the best choice for overwintering-guarantee pansy programs.
- · Free flowering, well branched and compact, the early-blooming plants maintain their garden height with less stretch in warm climates.
- Plants produce an abundance of blooms for a good flower show in the landscape.
- · Landscaper-friendly clear colours are perfect for mixing custom blends.
- Ideal for packs and 4-in. (9 to 10.5-cm) pots.

## **General Information**

Exposure	Bloom Season	Height	Spread	Spacing
Partial Sun	Early Spring, Spring, Autumn	6-8 in. (15-20 cm)	8-10 in. (20-25 cm)	6-8 in. (15-20 cm)

## Germination

Seed Form	Recommended Plug Size	Seeds/Cell	Plug Crop Weeks	Days from 50% to maximum germination	Initial Media pH/EC (1:2)	Cover Seed
PRM, RAW	288	1	5	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Yes

## **Plug Production**

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4
Moisture	Level 4	Level 3-4	Level 3-4	Level 2-4
Temperature	65-70°F (18-21°C)	60-65°F (16-18°C)	60-65°F (16-18°C)	55-60°F (13-16°C)
Light	Optional	2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)	2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)	5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)
Fertiliser		Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)
PGR			ancymidol/5-10 ppm/Spray daminozide/1,500-2,500 ppm/Spray	ancymidol/5-10 ppm/Spray daminozide/1,500-2,500 ppm/Spray

## **Fertiliser Notation**

It is best to use a nitrate-based fertilizer with low phosphorus to reduce stretch. Maintain a media pH of 5.5 to 5.8 and EC at 0.7 to 1.0 mS/cm (1:2 extraction). A higher pH (greater than 6.2) can induce Boron deficiency and also encourages fungal black root rot caused by Thielaviopsis sp.

#### **Propagation Key Tips**

Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.

## **Growing on to Finish**

Growing on Temperature	Target Media pH/EC (1:2)	Fertiliser	Daylength
(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C)	5.5-5.8 pH	100 to 175 ppm N	Facultative Long Day
(night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	(0.7 to 1.2 EC)	

# **Crop Scheduling**

Container Size	Plugs/Pot	Crop Time	Season	PGR
Cell Pack	1 (ppp)	5-6 (weeks)	Early Spring	daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	5-6 (weeks)	Early Spring	daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray
Cell Pack	1 (ppp)	3-4 (weeks)	Autumn	daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-5,000/500 ppm Spray
Cell Pack	1 (ppp)	3-4 (weeks)	Autumn	paclobutrazol 0.1-0.125 ppm Drench
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	4-5 (weeks)	Autumn	daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-5,000/500 ppm Spray
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm	1 (ppp)	3-4 (weeks)	Autumn	paclobutrazol 0.1-0.125 ppm Drench

#### **Common Problems**

Insects: Fungus Gnats and Shore Flies in plug stage and Aphids in early stages after transplant. Disease: Damping off, Black Root Rot, Foliar Leaf Spots, Botrytis

#### **Finishing Key Tips**

Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. If growing frost-free (northern overwinter culture from Autumn transplant), plan for crop times of 16 to 18 weeks from transplant to finish.

NOTE: Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to confirm the treatment is available in their region as well as read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein.

Rose Picotee

Scarlet

True Blue

White

Yellow

## **Variety Pictures**

